Tartu is the second largest city in Estonia. Tartu was first mentioned in written records in 1030. The length of the River Emajõgi in Tartu is 10 km. The highest point above sea level is 79 m. The area of Tartu is 38.8 km².

**WEATHER IN 2010**

- **Air temperature**
  - Absolute minimum temperature – January: -30.1 °C
  - Absolute maximum temperature – August: +33.6 °C
- **Precipitation**: 838 mm
- **Number of rainy days**: 204
- **Number of sunshine hours**: 1,777
- **Average relative humidity**: 81%

**POPULATION**

- **Number of inhabitants in Population Registry**
  - 1.01.2011: 98,561
  - 1.01.2010: 98,393
- **Density per sq km**: 2,539

**Natural increase in 2010**

- **Number of live births**: 1,483
- **Number of deaths**: 1,029
- **Natural increase**: 454

**Population by age and sex 1.01.2011**

**Ethnic composition 1.01.2011**

- Estonians: 79%
- Russians: 5%
- Other nations: 16%
ENTREPRENEURSHIP 1.01.2011

Sole proprietors  2,058
Private limited company  8,174
Public limited company  369
Other commercial undertakings  122
Branches of foreign companies  15
Total  10,738

RETAIL TRADE AND CATERING 1.01.2011

Number of stores of industrial goods  1,043
Number of groceries and general stores  141
Number of chemist’s shops  44
Number of catering establishments  244

LABOUR MARKET IN 2010

Number of unemployed persons  9,360
Unemployment rate  17.3%
Vacancies  1,407
Number of beginners-entrepreneurs getting starting support  106

LAND USAGE (ha) 1.01.2011

- Land under residential buildings  16%
- Land under industrial enterprises  4%
- Other landed property (firms, social land)  7%
- Land under churches and graveyards  1%
- Railway  16%
- Streets, roads  5%
- Water bodies  7%
- Public parks, green areas  16%
- Marshland and shrubs  5%
- Agricultural land  7%
- City’s reserv land  16%

Land under taxation  60%

CONSTRUCTION OF DWELLING-HOUSES IN 2010

New houses (including private buildings)  41
with useful floor space (m²)  16,105

TARTU IN FIGURES 2011
COMMUNICATIONS IN 2010

Number of streets: 466
Total length of streets (km): 337
Number of motorcars: 34,445
  among them private: 25,399
Number of buses: 450
  among them private: 21
Number of vans and lorries: 5,250
  among them private: 1,099
Number of motorcycles: 1,152
Number of trailers: 5,158
  incl. those caused by drunk drivers: 5
Number of persons killed: –
Number of persons injured: 128

Municipal traffic
number of bus lines: 25
total length of bus lines (km): 491
number of busstops: 259
  incl. those with waiting pavilions: 158
number of taxis: 472
number of taxi-drivers: 538
Length of piped water supply (km): 316
Length of the sewage disposal system (km): 346

TOURISM IN 2010

Visitors of the Tartu Information Centre: 12,147
  among them foreigners: 75%
Number of accommodation establishments: 56
  number of beds: 1,837
  number of hotels: 13
  number of beds: 1,298
Overnight stays: 139,714
  among them foreigners: 47%

EDUCATION 10.09.2010

Nurseries and kindergartens
Number of establishments: 38
  among them private: 7
Number of children: 5,503

Schools of general education
Number of basic schools: 2
  students: 771
Number of basic and upper secondary schools: 13
  students: 10,206
Number of upper secondary schools: 1
  students: 538
Number of SEN schools: 5
  students: 848
Number of private schools: 5
  students: 697
Total: 26
  students: 13,060

Vocational education institutions
Educational institutions: 5
  students: 3,888
  among them private: 1
  students: 72

Higher educational institutions
Educational institutions: 11
  students: 23,211
  among them private: 3
  students: 650

Number of students
nurseries and kindergartens: 5,503
Schools of general education: 13,060
Vocational education institutions: 3,888
Higher educational institutions: 23,211

Hobby clubs for young people: 35
  number of members: 1,847
Youth organisations: 4
  number of members: 368
Youth centres: 3
Municipal youth agencies: 2

YOUTH ACTIVITIES 2011

Hobby schools: 11
  among them private: 8
  students: 1,893

TARTU IN FIGURES 2011
**CULTURE IN 2010**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of theatre halls</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number of seats</td>
<td>1,870</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number of attendances</td>
<td>124,800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of cinema halls</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number of seats</td>
<td>1,330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number of attendances</td>
<td>470,700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of museums</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number of visitors</td>
<td>282,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of public libraries</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>number of visits</td>
<td>684,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MEDICAL CARE IN 2010**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tartu University Clinics</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of hospital beds</td>
<td>935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average duration of treatment in days</td>
<td>6,3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institutions of family medicine</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private specialized medical institutions</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private dental care institutions</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tartu Ambulance Service</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physicians</td>
<td>882</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including dentists</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing staff</td>
<td>1,478</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SPORTS IN 2011**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of sports clubs</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>incl. those for young people</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>club members</td>
<td>6,268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of gyms</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of stadiums</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of swimming-pools</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of ice-skating fields</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SOCIAL AID IN 2011**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regional centres</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child welfare establishments</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adult welfare establishments</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The number of elderly and handicapped under home care</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SOCIAL INSURANCE 1.01.2011**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of old-age pensioners</td>
<td>19,470</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons receiving pension for full length of service required</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons receiving pension for incapacity for work</td>
<td>6,324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons receiving survivor’s pension</td>
<td>638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons receiving national pension</td>
<td>407</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>27,021</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LOCAL BUDGET IN 2011

City of Tartu budget for 2011
106 million euro

Revenue

- Supports 31.4%
- Sale of goods and services 10.9%
- Financial transactions 11.8%
- Revenue from municipal property 0.7%
- Other revenues 0.6%
- Taxes 44.6%

Expenditures

- Public sector services 18.9%
- Economy 14.3%
- Environmental protection 3.6%
- Housing and communal economy 1.5%
- Education 45.1%
- Leisure time and culture 8.9%
- Social welfare 7.2%
- Law enforcement 0.2%
- Health care 0.3%